1

3 2

. [9] [7] [8]

1

. - -

. - - 3

:Introduction (1

Genetic Algorithms (GA)

.

•

•

. Chromosomes

. .[1]

<u>.</u>[1]

:Chromosomes Encoding (2

.
Discrete Variable

Continuous Variable

Precision

:Encoding Type (3

Population

: <sup>[1]</sup> Binary Encoding (1-3

: (1)

Chromosome 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 Chromosome 2 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0

(1)

:Selection Procedures (4

:Roulette Wheel Selection

. 100

:

$$P_{select}(i) = \frac{F_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n F_j}$$

.i Pselect(i)

.i Fi

(1-4

. n

.

.

: C

$$C(i) = \sum_{j=1}^{i} F_j$$

[1,100]

: (2)



		F	
11%	0.11	13	
30%	0.19	22	
43%	0.13	15	
60%	0.17	19	
82%	0.22	25	
96%	0.14	16	
100%	0.04	5	
	1.00	115	

(2)

: Elitism (2-4

Elitism

:<sup>[10]</sup> Crossover (5

Shuffling

.

-n

:Simple n-point Crossover -n (1-5

)

i . (xi+1) (xi) (Genes

2-point (3)

:

.2 =

قيمة نقطة العبور الثانية = 6.

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Chromosome 1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
	Chromosome 2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		$\downarrow$	<b>↓</b> ↑	<b>↓</b>	$\downarrow$				
	Chromosome 1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
	Chromosome 2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1

-2 (3)

: Mutation (6

.

( )

·

probability of Mutation ( Pm )

.

: (4)

Chromosome 1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
	$\downarrow$	<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>	1	$\downarrow$	<b>↓</b>
Chromosome 1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
(4)								

(7

:

) [2] [1](...

[4] [3]

(Po\_s=100)
.(Pm=0.008)
.[5](Po\_s=30)

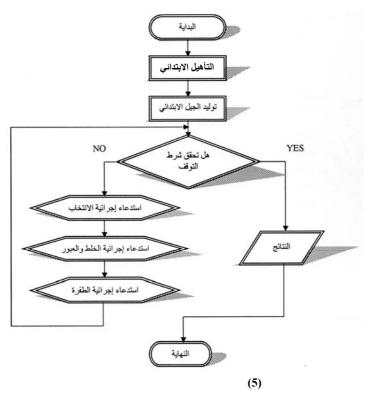
[3]
.
.
[6]
[3]

.[3]

· : (1-7

(5)

: Matlab



:

<u>:\_\_\_\_\_\_-1</u>\*

•

: Population Size -1

•

. !

: **-2** 

: -3

<u>: - 2</u>\*

.[12]

. : - 4<sup>r</sup>

Fitness

•

 $F = V_{max} + V_{min} - V$ 

. :V<sub>max</sub>

. :V<sub>min</sub>

. -n

.

: (2-7

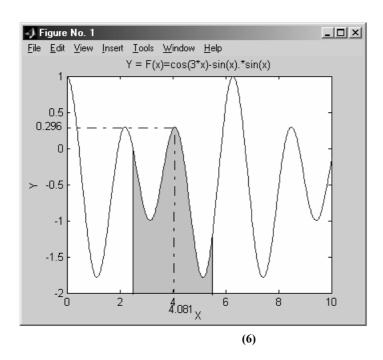
[0, 10]

: (6)

 $y = f(x) = \cos(3 * x) - \sin(x)^2$ 

( )

[2.5, 5.5] (6)



•

:<sup>[10]</sup> Matlab

x=2.5:0.0001:5.5;

func= $\cos(3*x)-\sin(x).^2$ ;

Y=eval(func);

X = find(max(Y) = =Y)\*0.0001+2.5;

max(Y)

(4.0811, 0.2966)

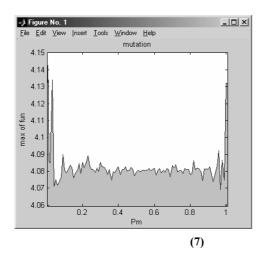
rand

. Matlab

(1-2-7 : Pm = [0:0.01:1].(50) (7)

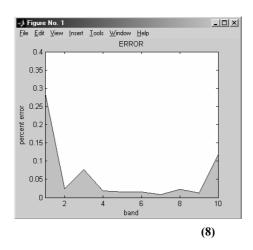
[4.07, 4.14] ( 4.081 ) (0.06)

[0.1, 0.9]



(7)

:(8)



<u>: (2-2-7</u>

:

Po\_s = [8:8:400].(0.30)

. (50)

•

(9) ( )

[4.076, 4.084]

(4.081)

(0.005)

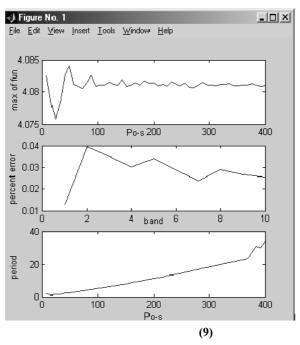
.

(9)

(9)

(9)

.



: (3-2-7

.

:
Max\_gen = [ 1 : 1 : 100 ]
.( 0.30 )

. (30)

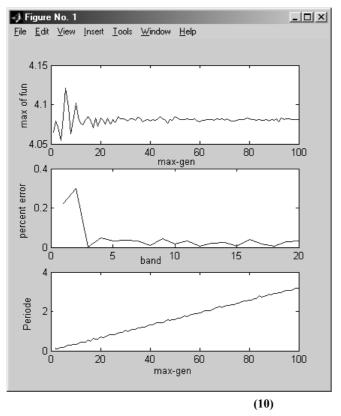
(10)

. [ 4.050 , 4.120 ]

(4.081) . (0.04)

(10)

(10)



<u>: (4-2-7</u>

:

:

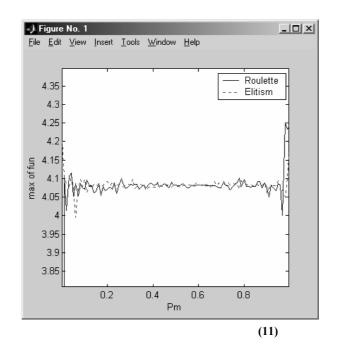
Pop\_init = [3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 2.7, 2.7, 2.7, 2.7, 2.7, 2.7, 2.7]

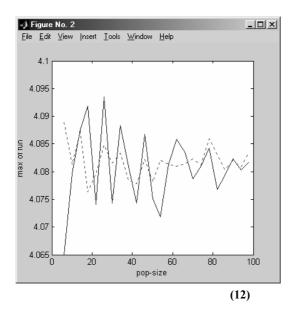
(11)

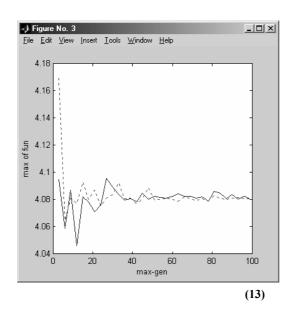
.

(12)

(13)







: (8

•

[0.1, 0.9]

(80 )

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Artificial intelligence	T
Binary Encoding	
Chromosome	
Crossover	
Elitism	
Fuzzy logic	
Gene	
Genetic algorithm	
Interpolation	
Mutation	
Neural network	
Population	
Population size	
Probability of mutation	
Probability of Uniform	
Crossover (Pu)	
Roulette wheel	
selection	
Shuffling	
Truncation	

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