
آلية تأثير البروستاغلاندين E2
في النشاط الحركي والكهربائي للمعدة

*

الملخص

E2

E2

*

Effect of Prostaglandin E2 on the Electrical and Contractile Activity of the Stomach

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Abstract

In very low concentrations, Prostaglandin E2 affects the electrical and contractile activity of the smooth muscles of the gastric antrum, and this leads to a decrease in the potential polarization of the membrane, and the appearance of muscle contractions. Both calcium and sodium ions play an important role in the mechanism of the effect of prostaglandin E2 on this activity.

The smooth muscles of gastric fundus do not show any spontaneous activity. Experiments have shown that prostaglandin E2 leads to the inhibition of the contraction produced by stimulation, but has the opposite effect on the gastric antrum. Calcium ions play an important role in this activity.

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مقدمة

Urinary bladder

prostaglandins

Verapamil

.[1,2]

(PGF2 α) F2 α

Urethral smooth muscles strips

inhibit

cAMP

Permeability

[9] Osamu

.[3]

membrana

E2

E2

E2

[10] Maria

guinea-pig

(PGE2)

.[4]

[5] Arend

)

F2 α

E2

(

regeneration

E

[6] Barginceeva

dilatation

PGF

(Sokolova)

Constriction

[12] Costa

.[11]

.[7] cAMP

block

nifedipine

[8] Takashi

F2 α E2 E1

PGE2 [16] Pavlovski

tetradotoxine

Ca⁺⁺

Oubain

depolarization

PGE2

/ /

PGE2

/ - /

Ca⁺⁺

PGE2

.Ca⁺⁺

[13]

طريقة العمل

ileum

Ca⁺⁺

Nasu [14]

Mg

()

Petkov

Ca⁺⁺

.Sucrose

Na⁺

[15]

()

tonous

(Barger, Barr 1969) [17]

Fundus stomach

.() ()

Na⁺

Ca⁺⁺

) ()
(

.6M×1C

() Method ()

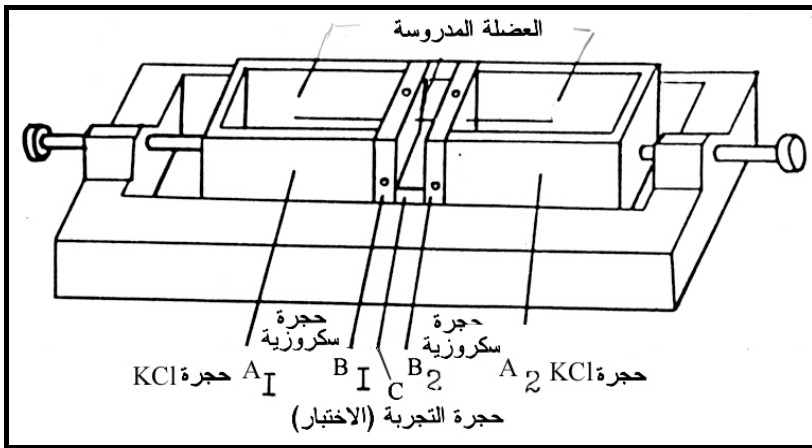
)

(.KCl isotonic

)

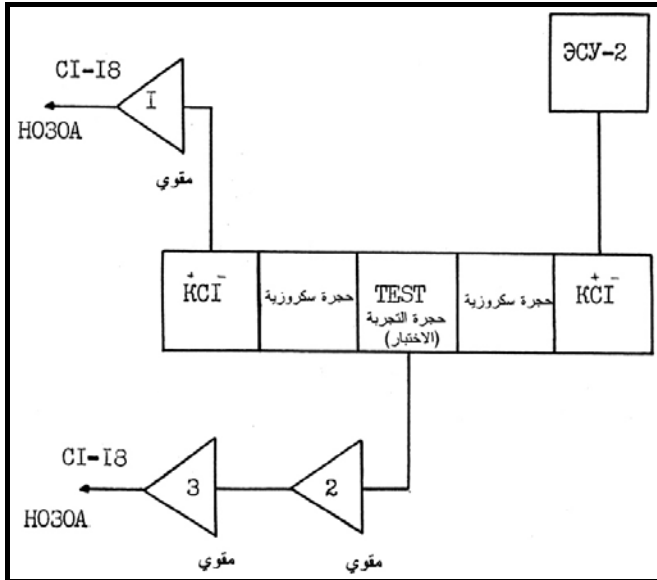
.(

K^+Cl^-



(°)

/ - - -



guinea

-

pig

:(/)

NaCl = 120.4 - Na HCO₃

= 15.5 - Na H₂ PO₄ = 1.2

KCl = 5.9 - Ca Cl₂ = 2.5 - Mg Cl₂

= 1.2 - = 11.5

antrum

Fundus

, ± °

smooth muscles

, ± , = pH

(-)

.electrotonus potential

action potential

(-)

-)

-:.)

(

(° +

o

/ (- × - - ×)

EDTA Ferak

Oubain

Sigma

.% -

PGE2

Antrum ١- الغار

Tonic

(PGE2) E2

in vitro

(-)

PGE2

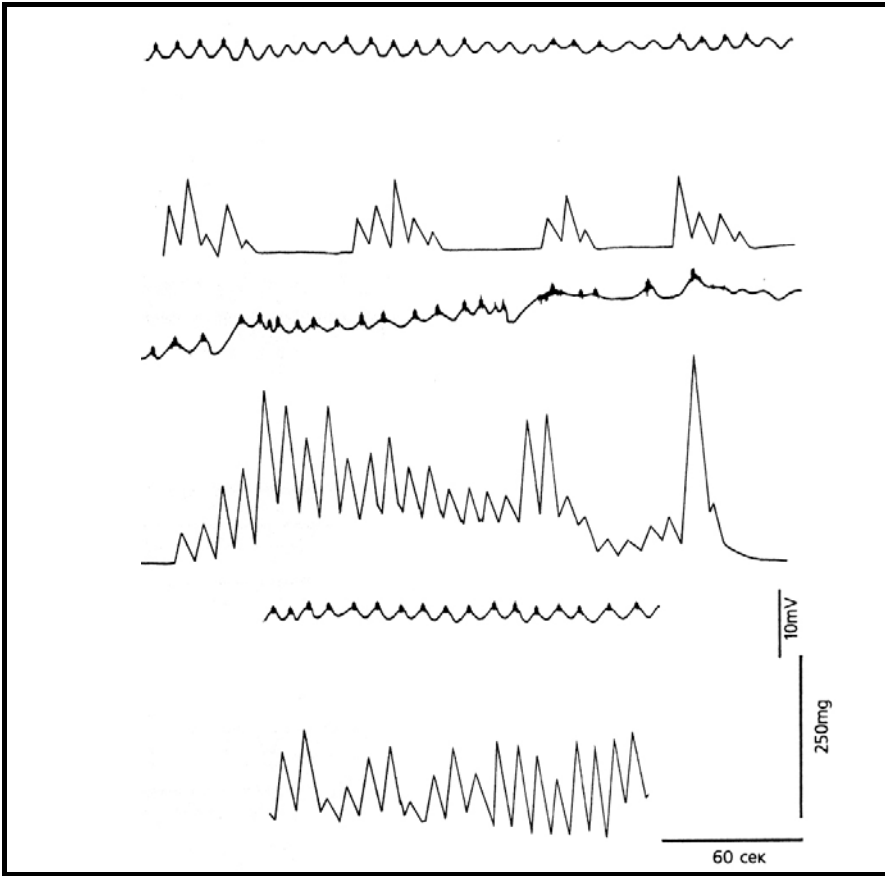
)

.(/ (- - -)

. / - ×

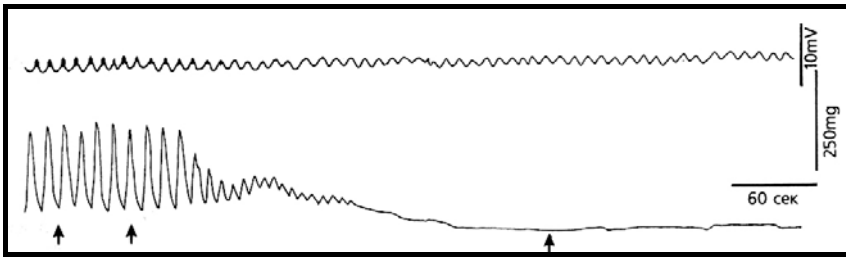
membranous potential

(hyperpolarization) . () (/ - x)
 Na⁺/K⁺ / -
 E2
 . / - x
 () EDTA Ca⁺² Na⁺
 . / ()
 . E2
) PGE2
 (Na⁺/K⁺ block
 (/) EDTA Strephantine G G
 (-) .Oubain
 .
 () / - x - - x
 tonous
 PGE2 . (-)
 / - x - x - - x PGE2
 EDTA Ca⁺⁺ /
 / ()
 . ()
 . (-)



/ - x E₂

. / - x E₂



شكل رقم ٤ -

/ - × E₂

. / () EDTA

. / EDTA

E₂

. EDTA / ()

K⁺

(/) E₂

. / EDTA -)

استنتاجات

()

()

PGE₂

:

E₂

-

/

-

×

PGE₂

PGE2 .PGE2
 $\frac{\text{PGE2}}{\text{PGE2}} \times \frac{\text{PGE2}}{\text{PGE2}}$

() PGE2
 PGE2

E2 Na⁺ Ca⁺²
 $\frac{\text{E2}}{\text{E2}} \times \frac{\text{Ca}^{+2}}{\text{Ca}^{+2}}$

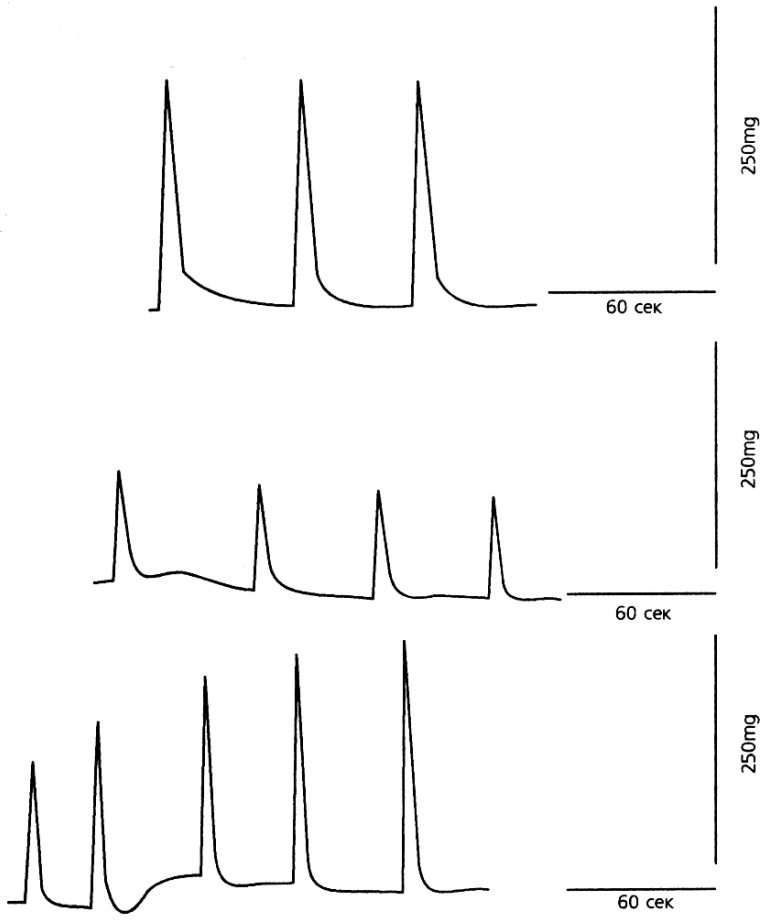
٢- القاع Fundus

% PGE2
 $\frac{\text{PGE2}}{\text{PGE2}} \times \frac{\text{E2}}{\text{E2}}$

E2 Spontaneous
 $\frac{\text{E2}}{\text{E2}} \times \frac{\text{Spontaneous}}{\text{Spontaneous}}$

PGE2
 $\frac{\text{PGE2}}{\text{PGE2}} \times \frac{\text{PGE2}}{\text{PGE2}}$

[19, 20, 21, 22]



/ - x E2

. / - x E2

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