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أسباب الوفيات والعوامل المؤثرة بها عند حديثي الولادة في  
شعبة العناية المشددة بالوليد و الخديج في مشفى أطفال  
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# **Mortality Causes And Its Affecting Factors In The Neoborns Of NICU Of Children Hospital Of Damascus University**

**Jihad KAZAH\***

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## **Abstract**

**This study was conducted in Neonatal Intensive Care Unite of Children Hospital of Damascus University from 1/6/97 to 31/12/97. The study led to the following results:**

- **1485 admissions over the inducated period resulted in 790 death cases. The mortality rate was 53.19%.**
  - **Masculinity, prematurity, low-birth weight and the general bad condition at admittance are the major risk-factors.**
  - **There was no clear effect of controlled or uncontrolled pregnancy, location of delivery and patient transport on the mortality rate.**
  - **Infectious diseases are the main cause of mortality, followed by respiratory diseases, congenital malformation, neurologic diseases, surgical conditions and heart diseases respectively.**
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\*Dep. of Pediatrics – Fac. of Medicine – Damascus University.

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