

Spinoza's Levels Knowledge

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Abstract

This research aims at studying Spinoza's attitude about the nature of human's knowledge through its three steps and the extent of its connection with the idea of God as an essential principle for the emergence and creation of human knowledge particularly, and the order of existence and things generally.

The research tries also to confirm that the knowledge process related to the mind alone aspiring to acquire certainty requires active striving to reform the mind through looking into means of knowledge and the nature of ideas to which the mind hinges because the power of thought is the power of mind in its perceptions .

The real mind's knowledge lies in the knowledge of the universal order of nature to raise man to an action state free of emotions slavery reaching happiness and virtue.

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For the paper in Arabic see pages (215-236).