

The Concepts of Region and Regionology " From Geographical Perspective"

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Abstract

Region as concept is widely used in the different fields of knowledge. It means specific Segment certain natural historical and human features

Region has three pointers:

- 1 - Objectivity.
- 2 - Peculiarity.
- 3 - Unity of its elements.

Geographers focus on human geographic region as spatial system i.e. a system that has a spatial structure in which all its elements are interconnected through the flow of material, energy and information. and by the interaction with its surrounding this structure may appear as one whole.

It is an integrated spatial part, thus human geographic region has these characteristics:

- 1 - Specializing in certain types of production and services an essential economic role.
- 2 - Complexity that is interconnection among the basic socioeconomic constituent.
- 3 –Management: the availability of certain commissions that manage the affairs of society.

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These indicators altogether constitute the geography peculiarity of the region.

Regionology/regionalism is considered a basic part and special tool in human geography as it represents a study about regions including the theory of regionalization, its methodology and understanding the form and development of regions.