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(1: 2010).

(Portes)

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(Portes,1998: 2)

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(Tocquevill

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(482 :1991).

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Pierre Bourdieu - .1

James Coleman - .2

Robert Putnam - .3

(3 :2010)

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(Bourdieu,1986,247) .

(backing)

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(61 :2000).
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.(Walters ,2002: 190) .

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(productive)
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.(Coleman,1998:190) .

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(2 :2011).

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(Putnam 2002:6)
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(Social Capital) :

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(Maguire)

.(Maguire,2002:109)

: (Fukuyama)

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(5 : 2010)".

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.(54 :2009)
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.(195 :2005) .

.(30 :2006) .

.(58: 2009) .

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groups and networks :	.1
Trust :	.2
collective active and cooperation :	.
Information and communication :	.4
social cohesion and inclusion :	.5
empowerment and political action :	.6

(The Bank World,1999 :8)

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(role expectations)

.(13: 2009) .

(social trust)

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(42 :1998) .

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.(Marshall,1994:539) "

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(moral order)

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(general trust)

(25 : 2006) .

(4 :2004)

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(87 :2009) .

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(Inputs)

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(Expectations)

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(Outputs)

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.(66 : 2009) .

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	:(1995)	.4
	:(2000)	.5
	:(1991)	.6
	:(2006)	.7
43	:(2012)	.8
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	:(2009)	.12
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	:(2011)	.14
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	:(1998)	.15
	:(1998)	.16
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	:(2005)	.17
	:(2009)	.18

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