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Robert Horton

(1945-1926)

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Morphometry

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(Pareta,K&. Pareta . U, 2011: p 1)

.(Goudie .A.S, (Ed), 2004: p 696)

GIS

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(36)(30 46 35)

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TerrainModel (

SPOT

GIS  
(Ajibade& Others 2010)

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2012 - 28 - ( \*

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Concentration time

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(Strahler)

(Al Saud. 2009)

WadiAurnah

(Pawar&Raskar 2009, p 95-97)

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(GIS)

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(Schumm, S.A &Piegay, H, (2003): p106)

Open system

complex adaptive process

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Processes

Factors

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Landforms

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(Strahler, N.A; (1992):p 17)

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(1)

**:Elongation ratio**

(Schumm1956: p612)

Wadellsphericity ratio

Schumm

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- Schumm .

: (1)

$$Re = Da / Lo$$

: Da:

: Lo

$$Re = \frac{2 \sqrt{A} / \pi}{L} \quad : (2)$$

(2)

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(2)

(0.5)

( 0.931 - 0.375)

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(0.9 -1) :

(Pareta, 2012,p 14)

(0.5

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(0.7-0.5)

(0.8 -0.7)

(0.8 -0.9)

: (3) .Schumm

$$\text{م.س} = \frac{\text{مساحة الحوض}}{\text{طول الحوض} \times \text{أقصى عرض للحوض}}$$

$$R E g = A / L . W$$

:R E g:

: A

: L

: W

(2)

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(0.6)

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(%90)

**:Circularity Ratio**

(Miller 1953, p9)

: (4)

$$R_c = A / A_c$$

: R

. ( <sup>2</sup> )

: A

: Rc

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(5)

(5)

$$R_c = 4 \pi A / P^2$$

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Miller

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Schumm

(0.931- 0.603)

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:(6)

ن د =  $\frac{4 \text{ (مساحة الحوض)}}{\pi \cdot \text{(مربع طول الحوض)}}$

$$R Cg = 4 A / L^2 \pi$$

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:A C g :

: A

: L

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(0.562)

(0.868)

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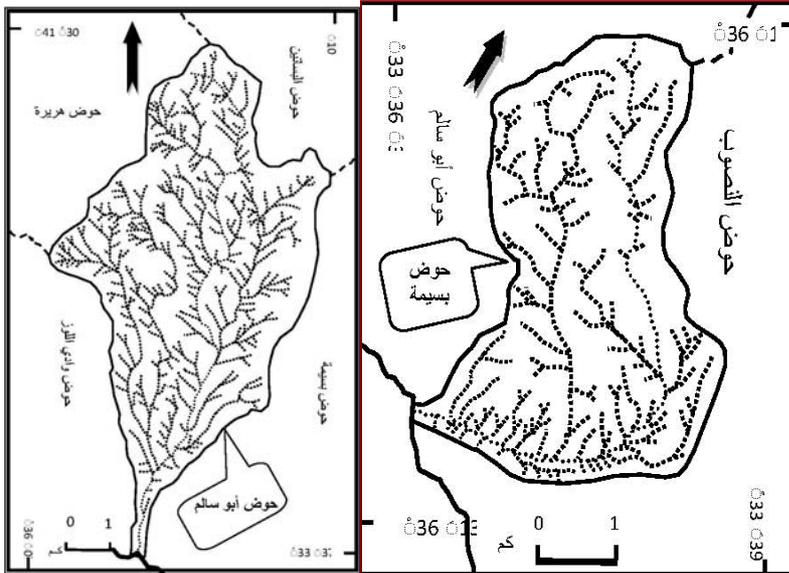
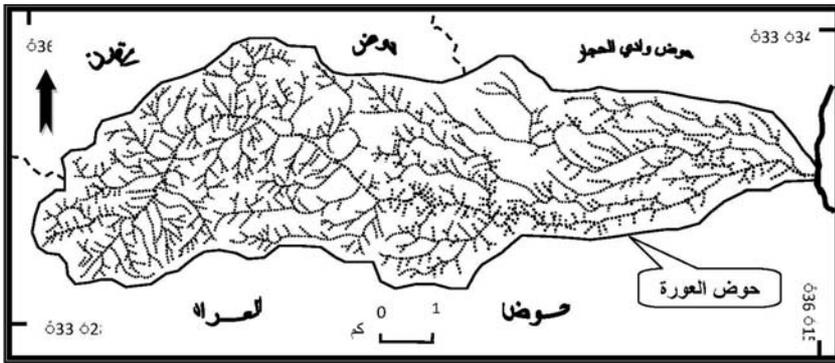
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Schumm

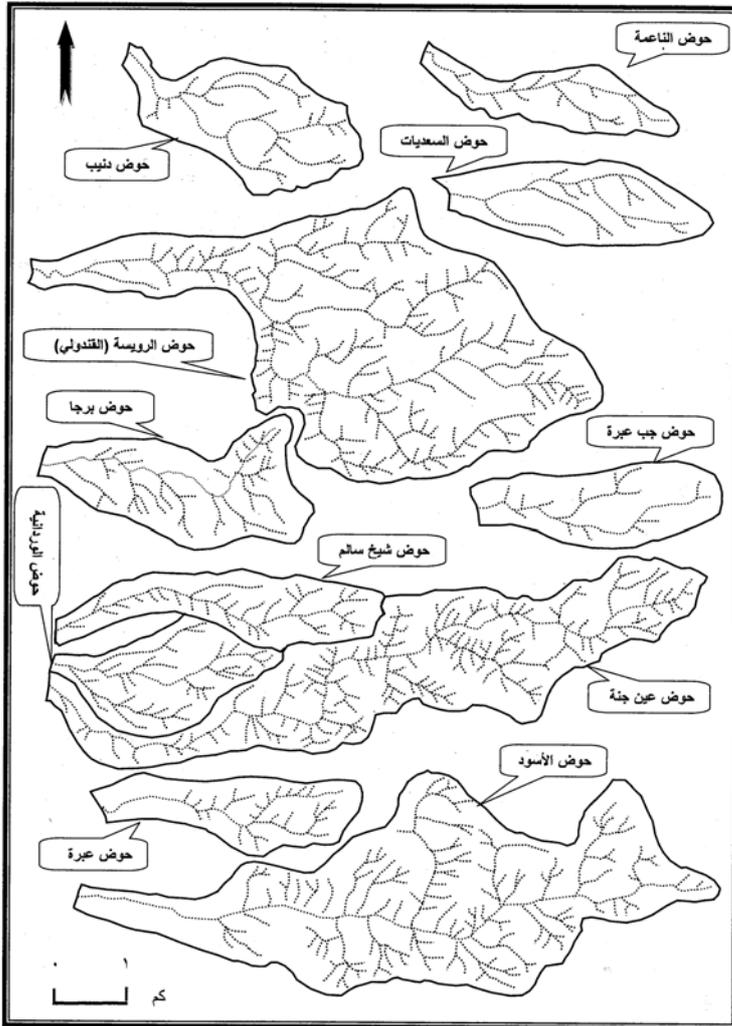
Miller

(1-)



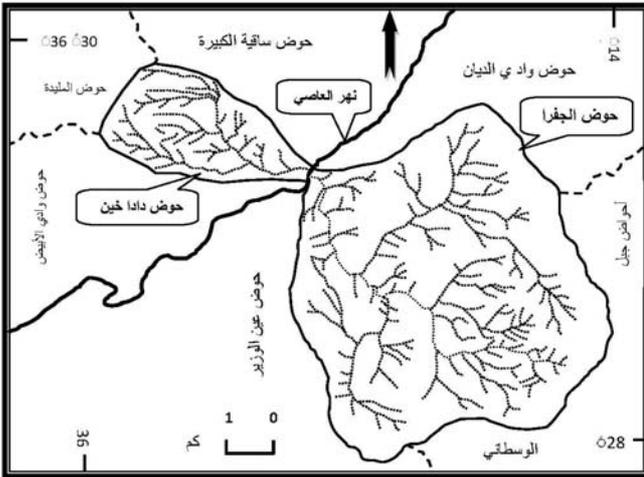
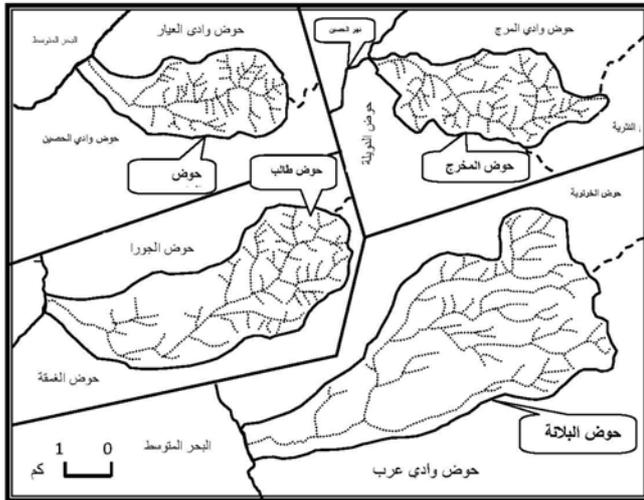
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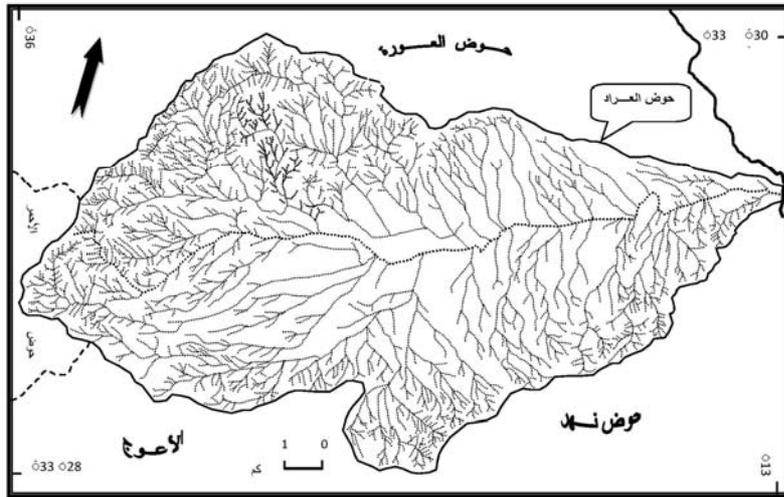
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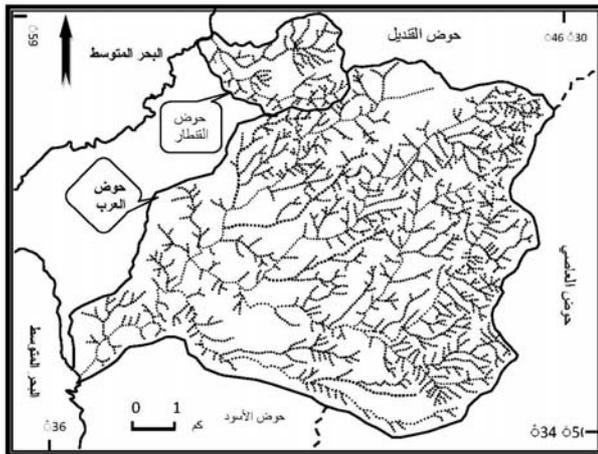
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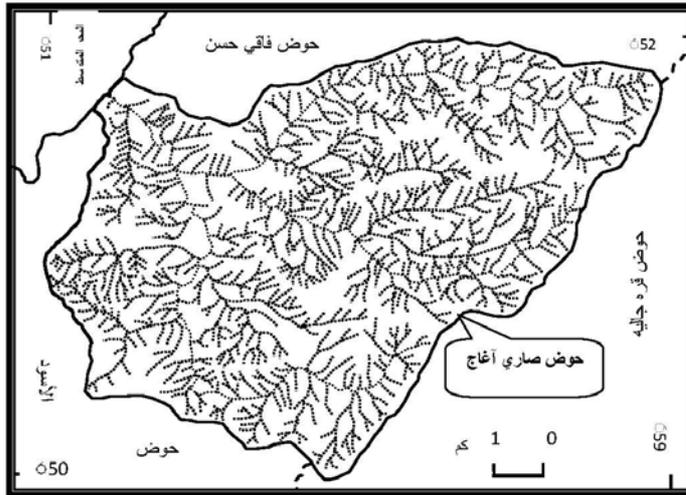
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Ward, A & )

(Others, 2008, p 1

( Romshoo, A& Others 2012:p 668)

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.Shereve Strahler Horton

**:Horton -1**

(Gravclius& Park, 1914)

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: (Gardiner & Park 1978) -

numerical techniques

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:(Horton, R, E ;(1945):p 281)

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(N) •  
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Horton  
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Horton - -  
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Horton

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:Strahler -2

Horton

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(Strahler, 1957-1952: p 1120)

Horton

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Schumm .S. A, )

((2004):p 53

Strahler

(Chorley1969: p 33)

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(121 :1983 ) •

Strahler

Strahler (2)

: **Shreve -3**

1966(Shreve)

(TDCN)

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topologically distinct channel networks

Exterior links

Shreve

Shreve

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Shreve

Strahler Horton

Shreve

(Boyd, M.J, (1978):p 925)

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(Shreve) (Strahler)

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رتبة المجرى = (T +1)

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(%57)

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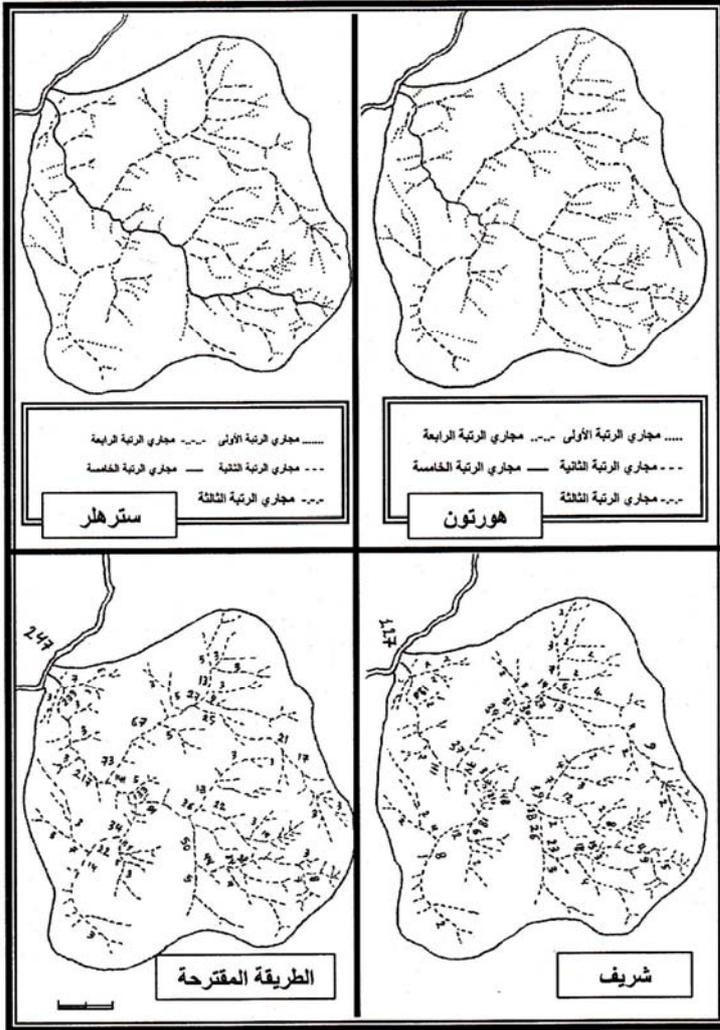
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26.5	5.75	10.2	26.2	
47	6.85	17.5	56	
38	4.75	15.75	49	
56.5	12.5	21.5	134	
13	3.5	6	14	
8.5	0.9	3.75	2.1	
9.6	1.6	3.6	3.7	
9	1.3	3.7	3.2	
21.4	4.2	8.25	15.5	
10.3	2.25	3.9	4.2	
8.3	1.2	3.6	3	
10.7	1	4.6	2.8	
8	1.75	3.3	3	
25.3	2.2	9.5	10	( )
9	1.1	3.6	2.9	
22.3	3.4	9	14	
10.5	2.25	3.4	5.1	
35.5	8.3	12.3	56.4	
11.3	2.3	4.5	7.4	
22	7.5	6.8	31.5	
12	1.9	4.5	6.3	
13.5	2.2	5.3	6.75	
17.3	2.75	6.9	12.4	
23.5	4	8.7	20.6	
36.3	7.9	13.2	65.5	

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0.141	0.196	0.478	0.375	( )
0.169	0.307	0.609	0.411	
0.190	0.365	0.622	0.436	
0.220	0.353	0.458	0.469	
0.259	0.318	0.467	0.482	
0.252	0.426	0.655	0.502	
0.277	0.449	0.722	0.526	
0.294	0.546	0.694	0.543	
0.298	0.496	0.665	0.546	
0.293	0.445	0.447	0.539	
0.306	0.465	0.579	0.553	
0.239	0.485	0.447	0.566	
0.331	0.52	0.653	0.576	
0.347	0.465	0.592	0.589	
0.351	0.588	0.519	0.592	
0.351	0.497	0.479	0.593	
0.363	0.504	0.571	0.603	
0.369	0.527	0.499	0.608	
0.379	0.549	0.737	0.629	
0.466	0.728	0.715	0.682	
0.475	0.562	0.552	0.689	
0.486	0.624	(0.633)	0.692	
0.495	0.542	0.667	0.704	
0.562	0.581	0.667	0.75	
0.868	0.817	0.617	0.931	

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