



:

.

.

.

.

1

.

.

.

.

.

1993 1994) - 1
 2000 2000
 1996 1989
 .2000
 . (



: -

.²

%6

3

%12

2004-2003

2004-2003

%9

%7.4

.⁴

1.5

1

:

.66 2000

-²

-³

)

.64 2005

(76 1994

2004 - 1996 :

-⁴

5

-

-

:

-

6

% 23

%3

1995

1997

%12

- 5

.)

(245 - 244

2004

1

.532

2006

- 6

()

7

8

- -

)

.4 2006/2/28

- 7

- 8

0.06

0.02

)

(212 2005

558

9

« »

10

11

12

13

:

14

4 30

«

»

- 9

.16 1993

«

»

- 10

.30 1979

. 225 2004 1

- 11

¹² - The World Bank, World Development Report, 1990, p174.

¹³ - ESCWA , A Conceptual and Methodological Framework for Poverty alleviation in the Escwa Region (E/ESCWA/SED/1993/19), p22.

¹⁴ - The World Bank, World Development Report,1990, p175.

.16

()

.17

.18

()

.¹⁹1982 - 1973 %7

.33

- 15

- 16

.16 1997

- 17

.33

.399

- 18

¹⁹ - Van Eaghen , « Poverty in Middle East and North Africa , » London: Macmillan Press ; New York: St. Martins Press. 1998. p.233.

1980

.²⁰

1986

1997

.1997- 1992

.²¹

()

.²²

²⁰ - World Bank, Hashemite Kingdom OF Jordan: Poverty Assessment (Washington, Dc: The Bank, 1994), pp.8-9.

762 1992 821 - ²¹
%60 % 40 1997

1) .

(.55 2001 - ²²

(225 - 224 :)

:

- -

)

(

)

(²³

.25 4 1979

- 23

.24

.8 2005/11/22 . - 24

563

() ()
() - ()

: -²⁵

1

2

3

26

()

27

()

M.Todaro and Smith,Economic Development, 8th ed, Addison Wesley, 2003, P. 703. -²⁵

-²⁶

.3 2006/5/23

(13)

-²⁷

.2005

()

28

()

- -

29

30

.6

- 28

²⁹ - Erick Thorbecke, " The evolution of the development doctrine, 1950 – 2005" in WIDER - The Future of Development Economics, WIDER jubilee Conference, Helsinki, 17 – 18 june 2005. p. 42.

³⁰ -

(UNRISD, Visible Hands: Taking responsibility for social development, Geneva,2000 P. 271.)
(UNDP et al, Making Global Trade Work For People, Earth scan Publications, 2003.)



. : :
: -

1979

31

2003 1

. -³¹
.202 201

566

1988/1987

%57

40 1989

50

³²1992

32

% 9.4 2001- 1990

1980- 1975

2004-2001

% 3.6

% 4.5

³³%2

³⁴

:

:

- 32

.6

- 33

.246 2005 30-28

- 34

« »

.72 71 2001

567

. ()

:

.

.

:

³⁵1993 %2.1 1989 % 6.7
%19 2004/2003
³⁶1968 /1967 36

³⁷
.

2004

-

- ³⁵

.129

- ³⁶

.29
.241 1992

- ³⁷

() ()

38

%1
28
%0.3
)
%0.8
%1)
%1.5
%1
%30
(2003 - 1990

%52 %10
%60 2000 1999
%22

39

-

-

³⁸ - V. Polterovitch and V. Popov. Appropriate economic policies at different stage of development
WIDER, The Future of Development Economics, Helsinki , 2005, P 42.

40

41

-1989 1985-1978

42

1992

.171 1989

.13

)

.79 2005

. - 40

. - 41

. - 42

(

570

1995

43

44

/ 1981

% 5.1 % 2.5 1982/81 1975
%10 % 5.1 2004/03 1982
. %25 %15

% 28 2003/ 02 - 1982/81 %20
2000/99 - 1982 / 81

1982/81 %43 1974 %39
%50 2000/99 1982/81
⁴⁵2004/03 - 1998/97

⁴³ - Middle East Economic Digest, 2 June 1995, p.25 -

« »

. - 44

.133

.28

. - 45

50.

51

:

-

⁵⁰ - SAPRIN, Structural Adjustment: The SAPRI Report: The policy Roots of Economic Crisis, Poverty and Inequality, Zed Books (London and New York), TWN (Malaysia), Books FOR Change (India) and IBON (Philippines), 2004,p 442.

.28 26

. - 51

56

()

57

()

58

.35 2006/5/23

- 56

- 57

.4 2005/12/13

.8 - 58

576

.

:

-

-

:

-

:

:

)

(

59

.100 2005

579

- 59

.60

%5 -

:

:

.61

:

.99 - 60
: - 61
.21 1997

.

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

.62

.

.

.102

2004 - 1996 :

- 62

581

:

.

:

.

:

. - -

:

.

.

63

64

65

.53 2000 : - 63

⁶⁴ - World Bank, Hashemite Kingdom Of Jordan: Poverty Assessment. pp. 21 – 22.

- World Bank, Republic of Tunisia: Poverty Alleviation: Preserving Progress while Preparing for-

The Future (Washington. Dc: The Bank. 1995). P. 14.

- World Bank , Kingdom of Morocco: Poverty Adjustment, and Growth .(Washington , DC: The Bank, 1994) P. 30.

- 65

14



			:	-
			:	-
				-1
	.1997		-	
			.	-2
		.2003	1	
	:			-3
		.2000	1	
	-			-4
		2004		
			.	-5
			.1979	
			.	-6
		.1989		
.2004	1		.	-7
1				-8
		.2001		
				-9
.2005		(13)		
12				-10
		.2005		
				-11
	.2005			

.1992 -12
:
.2005 -13
) -14
.2005 (-15
» .2001 «
:
.2000 : -1
- -2
:
.1997 -3
.1994 -4
.2005 2004 - 1996 : -5
.2006 -6
-7
.1993 ()
:
-1
30-28 .2005
-2
.2006/5/23

	. -3
.2006/2/14	
	. -4
.2005/11/29	
	. -5
.2006/2/28	()
(. -6
	. 2005/11/22
)	. -7
.2005/11/22	(
	. -8
	.2005/12/6
	. -9
	.2005/12/13
	:
«	-1
»	
.1993	4 30
	:
	:

- 1 - Erick Thorbecke , " The evolution of the development doctrine, 1950 – 2005 " in WIDER
The Future of Development Economics , WIDER jubilee Conference , Helsinki , 17 – 18 June 2005 .
- 2- M.Todaro and Smith,Economic Development, 8th ed, Addison Wesley, 2003
- 3 -Van Eaghén , « Poverty in Middle East and North Africa , » London: Macmillan Press ; New
York: St. Martins Press. 1998.
- 4 - V. Polterovitch and V. Popov . Appropriate economic policies at different stage of
development WIDER , The Future of Development Economics , Helsinki , 2005. -

:

- 1 - ESCWA , A Conceptual and Methodological Framework for Poverty alleviation in the Escwa Region (E/ESCWA/SED/1993/19) . -
- 2 - SAPRIN , Structural Adjustment: The SAPRI Report: The policy Roots of Economic Crisis , Poverty and Inequality , Zed Books (London and New York) , TWN (Malaysia) , Books FOR Change (India) and IBON (Philippines) , 2004 .
- 3 - The World Bank , World Development Report , 1990 .
- 4 - UNDP et al , Making Global Trade Work For People , Earth scan Publications , 2003 .
- 5 - UNRISD , Visible Hands: Taking responsibility for social development , Geneva , 2000
- 6- World Bank , Hashemite Kingdom OF Jordan: Poverty Assessment (Washington, Dc: The Bank , 1994) .
- 7 - World Bank , Republic of Tunisia: Poverty Alleviation: Preserving Progress while Preparing for -
The Future (Washington . Dc: The Bank. 1995)
- 8 - World Bank , Kingdom of Morocco: Poverty Adjustment, and Growth .(Washington , DC: The Bank, 1994).

: -

- 1 - Middle East Economic Digest , 2 June 1995 .

.2007/10/4