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() (Gage and Berliner, 1979)
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.(Bang & Johnson, 1975)

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(Hetherington & Parke, 1975)

(Smith, 1973)

(Hurlock, 1968)

.(Ruch, 1963)

.(Mouly, 1973)

(Harold Carter)

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(133)

(Dizygot)

(Monozygot)

.(Kennedy, 1971)

(Carter)

(Smith Richard)

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. (Dizygot)

(74) (Monozygot)

(Carter)

. (Kennedy, 1971)

(Levine , et al., 1979)

. (Monozygot)

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(Deater-Deard,2001) -

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(Asbury,et al.,2003)

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$0.5 \geq \alpha$) / (.1

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7	1	2	1	-	2	1	/
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0.80	0.87		01
0.86	0.91		02
0.84	0.88		03
0.85	0.90		04
0.82	0.96		

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Pearson Correlation

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*0.5150	173	172	/	1
*0.5115	210	235	/	2
*0.4831	174	162	/	3
0.1254	119	120	/	4
*0.4712	164	157	/	5
*0.4311	187	184	/	6
*0.4146	209	186	/	7

0.05 > α^*

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31	42	22	67		1
31	46	45	51		
*0.7651	0.3605	0.3425	*0.5340		
59	48	57	71		2
48	57	50	55		
*0.7373	0.4152	*0.6697	0.3373		
37	47	37	41		3
31	54	44	45		
0.4972	0.4115	*0.8071	0.2005		
29	32	30	26		4
28	29	31	31		
0.1382	0.2303-	0.1873	*0.5212		
40	40	45	32		5
44	42	45	33		
*0.5494	0.2315	*0.6130	0.1451		
32	44	40	68		6
44	42	45	33		
0.2835	0.4621	0.3935	0.0436		
46	47	44	49		
48	61	44	56		
*0.8893	0.0235-	0.4346	0.3681		

0.05 > α^*

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*0.4520	123	138	/	1
*0.2720	211	189	/	2

*0.4241	124	92	/	3
0.1970	125	141	/	4

$0.05 > \alpha^*$

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($0.05 > \alpha$)

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26	37	33	42			1
28	34	35	36			
0.0754-	0.6982	*0.9194	*0.0895			
55	49	35	50			2
55	49	48	59			
*0.5200	0.0755	0.3199	0.0760			
26	32	26	28			3
27	29	33	35			
*0.6922	0.4751	*0.5069	0.3917			
32	34	42	33			4
29	33	33	30			
0.2303-	0.3238	0.4485	0.1684			

$0.05 > \alpha^*$

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26	28	31	28			1
28	34	32	35			
*0.5528	0.4924	0.0471	0.4523			

$0.05 > \alpha^*$

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(Katz, 1988; 1979;Asbury, et al.2003; Deater-Deckard,2001

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