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محمد نصر

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(Psychological Independence)

(Psychological Weaning)

(Identity)

(Differentiation)

(Separation – Individuation) .

.(258-257 1988)

.(85 2000)



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.(733 1988

.(428 1991)

.(Jaff. M. L., 1988, 293)

(Hoffman.J.A)

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.(Functional Independence)

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.(Attitudinal Independence)

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:(Emotional Independence) -

:(Gonflictual Independence) -

.(325-324 1998)

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.(530 1996)

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.(179

.(Robert.G-Srnoflan.L, 1988,67)

.(346 1998)

.(324 1982)

.(69 1987)....

.(374-373 1977)...

.(179 1996)...

.(65 1988)

.(74 1965)

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.(99 1995)

.(251 197)

.(169 1976)

.(230 1985)

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.(404 1988 .)

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.(167

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:1984 "Hoffman.J"

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.(Hoffman.J.A, 1984, 170-178)

:1986 "Lopez.G.B, et al" -2

.(Lopez.G, et al, 1986, 50-52)

: 1987 "Lopez -Andrews" -3

.(Lopez.F.G, Andrews.S, 1987, 354-357)

:1987"Moor. D, Hotch.D" -4

.(Moor.D, Hotch.d, 1987, 298-307)

:1990 "Allen.S.F, et al" -5

Allen.S.F, et)

.(al , 1990, 58-61

:1997 "Sun.S.W" -6

.(Sun.S.W, 1997, 271-296)

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.(270-252 1998)

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	(Hoffman, J,A, 1984)			

0.92-0.71 0.87 -0.82
0.88-0.79
 .0.86-0.68

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0.73	0.78	
0.68	0.83	
0.76	0.86	
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		0.55	2.4			
	-2.78	0.3	2.02			
		0.49	2.38			
	6.98	0.49	2.8			
		0.33	1.92			
	6.16	0.52	2.61			
		0.24	1.87			
	4.6	0.35	2.8			
		0.47	2.2			
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2	:1987	-17
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	:1989	-19
3	:1992	-20
1	:2000	-21
4	:1996	-22
	:1988	-23

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