سليم تجميع مادة هندسة الطرق / صفة تالفة
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عدد الاسئلة (30) درجتها بكل سؤال

عدد الاسئلة

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	رقم السؤال
D	A	A	B	C	D	B	C	C	A	A	D	C	B	B	جوابه

النوع A	الحمولة	الحمولة kips	FL	عدد محاور	الحمولة المكافئة
تور مفرد	10t	22,03	3	100	300
تور مزدوج	20t	44,05	6,94	100	694

$\Sigma = 994$

3
 $1 \text{ kips} = 0,454 \text{ t}$
 $0,11833(L-18)$
 FL=10
 $0,11833(6,94L-18)$
 FL=10

النوع B	الحمولة	kips	FL	عدد محاور	الحمولة المكافئة
تور مفرد	6	13,22	0,27	300	81
تور مزدوج	18	39,65	3,5	300	1050

$\Sigma = 1131$

3

مجموع الحمولة = $994 + 1131 = 2125$ (1)

عوامل الخطر 0,5
 عامل الكمية 0,7

$ESAL_0 = 2125 * 0,5 * 0,7 = 743,75$ (1)

$ESAL_n = ESAL_0 * \frac{365}{\ln(1+i)} * [(1+i)^n - 1]$

$= 743,75 * \frac{365}{\ln(1+0,04)} * [(1+0,04)^{10} - 1]$

$ESAL_n = 3324042,46$ (2) محاور مكافئة

$$\Delta_1 = 14^\circ \approx 15,5556 \text{ grad}$$

$$(R_1, 30) : \text{Elevations} \quad \textcircled{4} - 1$$

$$T_1 = R_1 \cdot \tan \frac{\Delta_1}{2} = 2000 \cdot \tan \left(\frac{15,5556}{2} \right) = 245,57 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$L_{c1} = \frac{\pi \cdot R_1 \cdot D_c}{200} = \frac{\pi \cdot 2000 \cdot 15,5556}{200} = 488,69 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$E_1 = R_1 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\cos \frac{\Delta_1}{2}} - 1 \right) = 2000 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\cos \frac{15,5556}{2}} - 1 \right) = 15,02 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$D_1 = 2T_1 - L_{c1} = 2 \cdot 245,57 - 488,69 = 2,45 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$\Delta_2 = 23^\circ \approx 25,5556 \text{ grad}$$

$$\tau = \frac{L_s}{2R} = \frac{100}{2 \cdot 1500} = 0,0333 \text{ radian} = 2,1199 \text{ grad} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$P_2 = Y_{s.c} - R(1 - \cos \tau) = 2 - 1500(1 - \cos 2,1199) = 1,17 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$X_{o2} = X_{s.c} - R \sin \tau = 100 - 1500 \sin 2,1199 = 50,06 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$t_2 = (R + P) \cdot \tan \frac{\Delta_2}{2} = (1500 + 1,17) \cdot \tan \frac{25,5556}{2} = 305,42 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$T_2 = X_o + t = 50,06 + 305,42 = 355,48 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$L_{c2} = \frac{\pi \cdot R_2 \cdot D_c}{200}$$

$$L_{c2} = \frac{\pi \cdot 1500 \cdot 21,3158}{200} = 502,24 \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_c &= \Delta_2 - 2\tau \\ &= 25,5556 - 2(2,1199) \\ \Delta_c &= 21,3158 \text{ grad} \end{aligned}$$

$$S_1 = \frac{D_1}{L_1} \Rightarrow D_1 = S_1 \cdot L_1 = 0,03 \cdot 500 = 15 \text{ m} \\ = 0,03 \cdot 900 = 27 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} 500 \text{ is} \\ 900 \text{ is} \end{array} \quad \textcircled{4} - 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ELEV}_1 &= \text{ELEV}_0 - D_1 = 520 - 15 = 505 \text{ m} \\ &= 520 - 27 = 493 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} 500 \text{ is} \\ 900 \text{ is} \end{array}$$

$$L_2 = 1700 - 900 = 800 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$D_2 = S_2 \cdot L_2 = 0,04 \cdot 800 = 32 \text{ m} \quad \underline{\underline{!}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ELEV}_2 &= \text{ELEV}_1 + D_2 = 505 + 32 = 537 \text{ m} \\ &= 493 + 32 = 525 \quad \underline{\underline{!}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l} 500 \text{ is} \\ 900 \text{ is} \end{array}$$

$$PVI_3 = 1700 + L_3 = 1700 + 600 = 2300 \text{ m}$$

$$D_3 = S_3 \cdot L_3 = 0.035 * 600 = 21 \text{ m}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{|S_1 - S_2|}{2} \cdot R_1 = \frac{|-0.03 - 0.04|}{2} * 3000 = 105 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{01} = \frac{T^2}{2R_1} = \frac{(105)^2}{2 * 3000} = 1.84 \text{ m}$$

$$T_2 = \frac{|S_2 - S_3|}{2} * R_2 = \frac{|0.04 + 0.035|}{2} * 10000 = 375 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{02} = \frac{T^2}{2R_2} = \frac{(375)^2}{2 * 10000} = 7.03 \text{ m}$$

$$Sta(BVC_1) = PVI_1 - T_1 = 900 - 105 = 795 \text{ m}$$

$$Sta(EVC_1) = PVI_1 + T_1 = 900 + 105 = 1005 \text{ m}$$

$$Sta(BVC_2) = PVI_2 - T_2 = 1700 - 375 = 1325 \text{ m}$$

$$Sta(EVC_2) = PVI_2 + T_2 = 1700 + 375 = 2075 \text{ m}$$

بسط المساحة الكلية

$$Sta(B) = 1500 - T_1 + L_{c1} + 2000 - T_1 - T_2 + 2L_s + L_{c2} + 2200 - T_2$$

$$Sta(B) = 1500 - 245.57 + 488.69 + 2000 - 245.57 - 355.48 + 2 * 100 + 502.24 + 2200 - 355.48 =$$

$$Sta(B) = 5688.83 \text{ m}$$

$$ELEV_{(200)} = ELEV_0 - S_1 * 200 = 520 - 0.03 * 200 = 514 \text{ m}$$

$$ELEV_{(795)} = ELEV_0 - S_1 * Sta(BVC_1) = 520 - 0.03 * 795 = 496.15 \text{ m}$$

$$ELEV_{(1005)} = ELEV_1 + S_2 * T_1 = 505 + 0.04 * 105 = 509.2$$

$$= 493 + 0.04 * 105 = 497.2$$

$$ELEV_{(1500)} = ELEV_2 - S_2 * (1700 - 1500) - y$$

$$y = \frac{x^2}{2R} = \frac{(1500 - 1325)^2}{2 * 10000} = 1.53 \text{ m}$$

$$ELEV_{(1500)} = 537 - 0.04 * 200 - 1.53 = 527.47 \text{ m}$$

$$= 525 - 0.04 * 200 - 1.53 = 515.47 \text{ m}$$

$$ELEV_{(1700)} = ELEV_2 - M_{02} = 537 - 7.03 = 529.97$$

$$525 - 7.03 = 517.97 \text{ m}$$