

2006)
(177

(T.F.R) Total Fertility Rate
(177) . (49-15)
2006
(T.F.R) (Independents) ()
(Data) .(dependent variable)
:

.....

(HDI)*				
			: (1)	:
: (2)	(0.801 -1)			
(0.401 - 0.6)		: (3)	(0.601 - 0.8)	
				: (4)
			. (0.201-0.4)	
		:		
.	15			-1
	15			-2
.			(4)	(1)
(2)+(3)	(T.F.R)			-3
(1)			(1) +(4)	
(2) + (3)	(T.F.R)			
(T.F.R)			(4)	
		.		
	(2)			-4
. (1)			15	
			(3)	-5
	15)
		. (100000	
			(4)	-6
	15			
		.		

* HDI : Human Development index

.....

:

	(T.F.R)	
	(T.F.R)	-
T.F.R	≥ 15	-
		-
T.F.R		-
		-
	15	-
1000	5	-
	100000	-
		-
		-

:

.

:

"problems with messy data "
multicollinearity autocorrelation problem

() :

Variables study ¹

177 250

life table				: (χ ₁₂)
ℓ _x		: Tx	ex=Tx/ℓ _x	
10000	ℓ _x	(N-1)	(0)	
	N			100000
	15			: (χ ₁₃)
				: (χ ₁₄)
				: (χ ₁₅)
				: (χ ₂₃)
		15		: (χ ₂₄)

1 وقد تم الحصول على البيانات عن طريق شبكة network من موقع UNDP على العنوان : www.undp.org/hadr2006/statistics/indicators

.....

1000 5 : (χ_{245})
 . : (χ_{26})
 . 100000 : (χ_{249})
 . : (χ_{31})
 . : (χ_{61})
 . : (χ_{62})
 :

(Spss)

statistical package for social sciences

X₁₂ , X₁₃ , X₁₄ , X₁₅ : X₂₆ (T.F.R) (y)
 , X₂₃ , X₂₄₅ , X₂₄ , X₆₂ , X₆₁ , X₃₁ , X₂₄₉
 (Enter)

(Efroymsen 1960)

(Stepwise)

(enter)

:

Model Summary(c,d)

1

Durbin-Watson	Std. Error of the Estimate	Adjusted R Square	R Square(a)	R	Model
2.126	.3524	.989	.991	.995(b)	1

ANOVA(c,d) 2

Sig.	F	Mean Square	df	Sum of Squares		Model
.000(a)	616.083	76.498	11	841.483	Regression	1
		.124	64	7.947	Residual	
			75	849.430(b)	Total	

3

Coefficients^{a,b}

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	Correlations			Collinearity Statistics	
		B	Std. Error	Beta			Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1	X12	7.290E-03	.005	.145	1.417	.161	.812	.174	.017	.014	71.511
	X13	-.008	.004	-.200	-1.754	.084	.810	-.214	-.021	.011	88.733
	X14	-.007	.006	-.148	-1.212	.230	.809	-.150	-.015	.010	102.327
	X15	2.900E-05	.000	.093	3.218	.002	.544	.373	.039	.174	5.760
	X23	-.004	.003	-.078	-1.652	.103	.731	-.202	-.020	.066	15.252
	X245	3.531E-03	.002	.085	1.951	.055	.885	.237	.024	.077	13.018
	X249	9.197E-04	.000	.120	3.787	.000	.802	.428	.046	.146	6.861
	X31	1.779E-02	.023	.027	.768	.445	.802	.096	.009	.121	8.283
	X61	8.885E-03	.033	.009	.268	.790	.692	.033	.003	.117	8.539
	X62	7.951E-03	.036	.006	.218	.828	.794	.027	.003	.170	5.897
	X24	.102	.006	.976	17.117	.000	.980	.906	.207	.045	22.246

a. Dependent Variable: X26

b. Linear Regression through the Origin

(2) (Anova)

$$H_0 : B_1 = B_2 = \dots B_q = 0$$

p-value=0 d.F(11,64) $F_{cal} = 616.083$

(F)

(F) : (F)

. (Bj)

.....

coefficients (3)
 p-value $\alpha = 0.01$ X_{15}, X_{249}, X_{24}
 (0.002 ,0,0):
 $R^2 = 0.991$ (1)
 $\bar{R}^2 = 0.989$

Coefficients (3)
 (3) (VIF) factor
 X_{23} (10)
 $X_{14}, X_{13}, X_{12}, X_{24}, X_{245}$
 X_{12}
 5 X_{245}
 X_{13}
 X_{14}
 $rx_{13}-x_{245} = -0.903$
 $rx_{24}-x_{13} = 0.724$ $rx_{13}-x_{14} = -0.795$
 (X X) (0.01)

(9)
 Dimension (3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11) (4) (Eigen value)
 (condition index)
 $D_j, j = 1, 2, \dots, 11$
 condition index = $\sqrt{\frac{8.656}{8.656}} = 1 :$
 (15)
 15 30

collinearity (4) (X₂₄, X₂₆) (30) (X₆₁)

.diagnostics

4

Collinearity Diagnostics^{a,b}

Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Variance Proportions											
				X12	X13	X14	X15	X23	X245	X249	X31	X61	X62	X24	
1	1	8.656	1.000	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	2	1.511	2.394	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.02	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	3	.278	5.578	.00	.00	.00	.24	.00	.00	.05	.01	.03	.21	.01	.00
	4	.149	7.629	.00	.00	.00	.31	.00	.00	.02	.00	.15	.40	.03	.00
	5	.130	8.150	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.04	.50	.20	.19	.00	.00
	6	8.918E-02	9.854	.00	.00	.00	.15	.02	.18	.44	.27	.07	.00	.06	.00
	7	7.550E-02	10.708	.01	.00	.00	.00	.22	.09	.12	.21	.45	.11	.01	.00
	8	5.814E-02	12.201	.02	.02	.00	.09	.64	.15	.14	.01	.06	.00	.00	.00
	9	3.761E-02	15.171	.00	.05	.04	.16	.00	.25	.02	.00	.03	.03	.62	.00
	10	9.810E-03	29.703	.94	.10	.16	.00	.00	.28	.04	.00	.00	.01	.26	.00
	11	6.271E-03	37.153	.02	.83	.79	.01	.12	.01	.09	.00	.00	.04	.01	.00

a. Dependent Variable: X26
b. Linear Regression through the Origin

stepwise

Forward selection ()

Regression method

stepwise

method

stepwise

(y)

X₂₄

zero-order (3)

$\alpha = 0.01$

$r_{yx\ 24} = 0.980$

$\alpha = 0.05$ enter

remove

(F)

$\alpha = 0.1$

(t)

(F)

(t)

(a₁)

.....

(F)

stepwise

:

X₂₄

B₁=0.102

T.F.R

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24}$$

p-

(6)

$$F_{cal} = 1806.464 \text{ model}_1$$

F

sig=0

(7)

$$t_{cal}=42.503$$

(t)

value=sig=0

15

(1%)

0.102

(15-49)

5

Model Summary^{a,h}

Model	R	R Square ^a	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.980 ^b	.961	.960	.6721	
2	.992 ^c	.984	.984	.4287	
3	.994 ^d	.988	.987	.3790	
4	.995 ^e	.989	.988	.3612	
5	.995 ^f	.990	.989	.3525	1.963

6

ANOVA^{a,h}

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	816.003	1	816.003	1806.464	.000 ^a
	Residual	33.427	74	.452		
	Total	849.430 ^b	75			
2	Regression	836.012	2	418.006	2274.209	.000 ^c
	Residual	13.418	73	.184		
	Total	849.430 ^b	75			
3	Regression	839.086	3	279.695	1946.749	.000 ^d
	Residual	10.344	72	.144		
	Total	849.430 ^b	75			
4	Regression	840.165	4	210.041	1609.561	.000 ^e
	Residual	9.265	71	.130		
	Total	849.430 ^b	75			
5	Regression	840.732	5	168.146	1353.262	.000 ^f
	Residual	8.698	70	.124		
	Total	849.430 ^b	75			

7

Coefficients^{a,b}

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	Correlations			Collinearity Statistics	
		B	Std. Error	Beta			Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1	X24	.102	.002	.980	42.503	.000	.980	.980	.980	1.000	1.000
	X249	1.664E-03	.000	.217	10.434	.000	.802	.774	.153	.500	2.000
2	X24	8.644E-02	.002	.827	39.740	.000	.980	.978	.585	.500	2.000
	X249	1.664E-03	.000	.217	10.434	.000	.802	.774	.153	.500	2.000
	X13	-.006	.001	-.157	-4.625	.000	.810	-.479	-.060	.146	6.854
3	X24	.105	.004	1.066	23.417	.000	.980	.940	.305	.092	10.918
	X249	1.235E-03	.000	.161	7.315	.000	.802	.653	.095	.349	2.866
	X13	-.006	.001	-.157	-4.625	.000	.810	-.479	-.060	.146	6.854
	X15	2.238E-05	.000	.072	2.876	.005	.544	.323	.036	.245	4.085
4	X24	.110	.005	1.049	24.074	.000	.980	.944	.298	.081	12.361
	X249	1.224E-03	.000	.160	7.607	.000	.802	.670	.094	.349	2.867
	X13	-.010	.002	-.255	-5.435	.000	.810	-.542	-.067	.070	14.292
	X15	2.238E-05	.000	.072	2.876	.005	.544	.323	.036	.245	4.085
	X23	-.005	.002	-.086	-2.137	.036	.731	-.247	-.026	.090	11.124

X₂₄₉

p-value=0

excluded variables

$$r_{y..x 249} = 0.774$$

model(2)

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E-03X_{249}$$

.....

0.000001 (a₂)
 ANOVA (F) 0.001664 T.F.R

(a₁,a₂)
 (T.F.R) VIF=2 (X₂₄₉)

X₁₃
 r=-0.479
 model(3)

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E - 03X_{249} - 6.186E - 03X_{13}$$

(1%)

0.00186 T.F.R
 (X₁₅)

:

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E - 03X_{249} - 6.186E - 03X_{13} + 2.238E - 05X_{15}$$

T.F.R \$1000 (0.00223)

X₂₃ (t) p-value=0 (X₂₃)
 $\alpha = 0.05$

:

$$H_0 : B_1 = B_2 = B_3 = B_4 = B_5 = 0$$

$$H_1 : B_1 \neq B_2 \neq B_3 \neq B_4 \neq B_5 \neq 0$$

F=1353.2 p-value=0

:

$$\hat{Y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E - 03X_{249} - 6.186E - 03X_{13} + 2.2385 - 05X_{15} - 4.945E - 03X_{23}$$

T.F.R (1%) (-0.004945)

X₂₄₅

p-value=0.122>0.05 (t)

condition 8 collinearity diagnostics 10.347 (X₂₃) index

8

Collinearity Diagnostics ^{a,b}

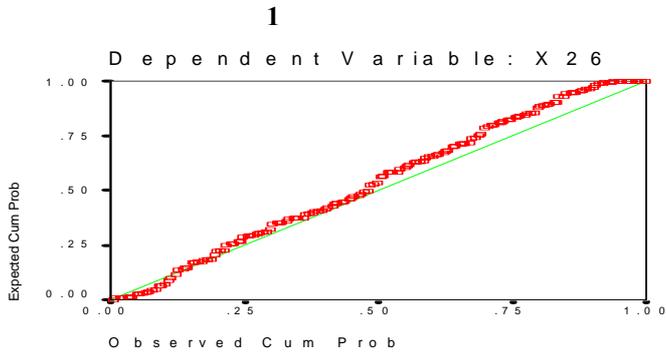
Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Variance Proportions				
				X24	X249	X13	X15	X23
1	1	1.000	1.000	1.00				
2	1	1.707	1.000	.15	.15			
	2	.293	2.414	.85	.85			
3	1	2.380	1.000	.02	.04	.02		
	2	.565	2.052	.00	.40	.09		
	3	5.420E-02	6.627	.98	.56	.89		
4	1	2.902	1.000	.01	.02	.01	.02	
	2	.871	1.826	.00	.23	.00	.09	
	3	.190	3.912	.11	.41	.05	.51	
	4	3.726E-02	8.826	.88	.33	.94	.38	
5	1	3.765	1.000	.00	.01	.00	.01	.01
	2	.940	2.001	.01	.24	.00	.04	.01
	3	.193	4.416	.08	.37	.03	.49	.01
	4	6.682E-02	7.506	.23	.15	.03	.31	.86
	5	3.517E-02	10.347	.68	.24	.94	.14	.12

(expected cum prob)

(observed cum prob)

.....

(1)



(y)

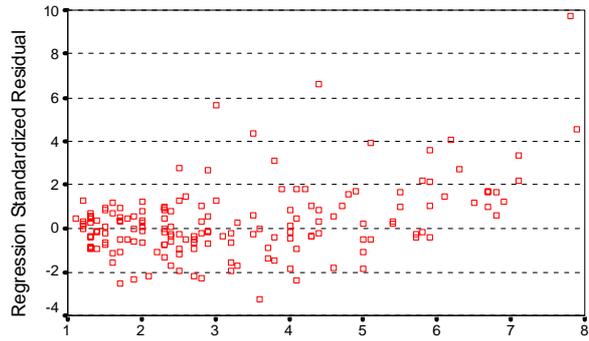
standardized residual

(2)

2

Scatterplot

Dependent Variable: X26



(T.F.R)

(177)

: Human Development Index(HDI)

$$HDI = 1/3 (\text{life expectancy index}) + 1/3 (\text{education index}) + 1/3 (\text{GDP index})$$

: (0-1) (HDI)

	HDI		
1	0.801-1	1	41
2	0.601-0.8	2	62
3	0.401-0.6	3	50
4	0.201-0.4	4	24

STEPWISE

:

(10)

(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)	
X_{24}	$X_{24}, X_{13}, X_{249}, X_{61}$	X_{24}, X_{13}	X_{24}	
0.999	0.992	0.995	0.980	
0.998	0.99	0.994	0.979	
0.808	2.253	1.668	1.941	Durbin Watson
0	0	0	0	sig
+ 0.118	+0.139 -1.483E-02 +8.349E-04 -0.237	+0.112 -6.933E-03	+8.597E-02	
0	0 0.01 0.008 0.019	0, 0	0	p-value (t)

:

T.F.R X_{13}

(4)

(1)

.....

X24 15

(4) ()
15 X₂₄

:

(X₂₄) T.F.R (2)
(3) 15

: (1999)

45-47

(2001)

364

()

:(1983)

393

(1990)

()

382

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