

- 1- Diplomatic service, government and the armed forces are **Organs** of the state.
- 2- **Absolutism** : The theory and practice by which full and unbridled powers are exercised over the people by the government.
- 3- **Political theory** : is a critical, systematic reflection about power in its public and private forms
- 4- **Capitalism** is based on the Laissez-Fair Theory.
- 5- **Fraternity** , which postulates that individuals will not misuse their freedom but will cooperate in creating a wholesome society.

Q3) Choose the right word or term. (10Mks)

- 1- Absolutism is the opposite of constitutionalism. (T)
- 2- Democracy may be direct or indirect. (T)
- 3- The state is permanent and continuing. (T)
- 4- LIBERALISM seeks to change the political, economic or social status quo. (T)
- 5- International law recognizes states rather than governments as international persons having rights and obligations. (T)

Q2-Are these sentences True or False: (15Mks)

- 1- (a-Executive power) is charged with the detail of carrying the laws into effect.
- 2- The political power in communism is exercised by the (a- masses).
- 3- Nationalism binds together people who possess common (c- a & b), historical or geographical characteristic.
- 4- (c- Democracy): The term is derived from the Greek word " demos " (the people) and " Kratos " (authority).
- 5- (a-Collectivism) rejects the economic freedoms of capitalism.
- 6- Essential elements of the state are (c- a & b).

Q1 - Choose the right answer from a, b, or c: (30 Mks)

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سليم تصحیح لواء الامتیازية (13)



ملابس القطن: غير مجود
مدرسة القطن: غير مجود

Good luck

- Q4 - Define three terms from the following: (45 Mks)
- **Direct Democracy** : A system of government in which the political decisions are made by the people directly rather than by their elected representatives.
 - **Republic** : A form of movement in which sovereign power resides in the elected representatives who are responsible to the people.
 - **Oligarchy** : Any system of government in which a small group holds the ruling power. Oligarchical systems are usually based on wealth, military power or social position.
 - **Reactionary** : A person who advocates substantial political social or economic changes favoring are turn to an earlier, more conservative system.
 - **political science** : One of the divisions of the social sciences which deals with theory and practice of politician, government, and administration.