



سلم علامات مادة القانون الدولي الخاص

العام الدراسي ٢٠٢٣-٢٠٢٤

التعليم المفتوح

السؤال الأول: عرف الجنسية والقانون الدولي الخاص ١٥ علامة لكل تعريف
قد تكون الإجابة أحد التعريفين وإذا كتب الطالب أحدهما فقط حصل على الدرجة كاملة

Private international law

It is the branch of law that seeks to resolve the status and legal relationships that contain a foreign element.

أو

The branch of law which determines the nationals of the state, the treatment of aliens, and also decides the proper solutions that should be followed in cases of conflict of laws and conflict of jurisdiction of court

. Nationality

It is defined as the legal bond between a person and a state. It carries with numerous consequences like right to vote, right to own land, and right to hold passport

السؤال الثاني: أجب على أربعة فقط من الأسئلة التالية: ١٠ علامات لكل سؤال

ما هي بنية القانون الدولي الخاص

Nationality: is a legal and political bond uniting a person to a particular state ٣ علامات

The status of aliens: their rights and duties. This doesn't necessarily mean their enjoyment of the full rights as nationals ٣ علامات

Conflict of laws: is triggered when a particular situation ٤ علامات involves a foreign element. It poses three questions: the question of jurisdiction . the question of choice of law. The question of recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments.

من هو المواطن ومن هو عديم الجنسية

To be a national means that an individual is a citizen under the terms outlined in the State's legal instruments or that the individual has been

granted nationality through a decision made by the relevant authorities.
Those instruments can be a Constitution, a Presidential decree, or a
° citizenship act. علامات

A stateless person is a person who is not considered as a national by any
° State under the operation of its law. علامات

اشرح اكتساب الجنسية عن طريق قانون مسقط الرأس

Syrian Arab citizenship can be obtained by law of soil, namely place of birth on Syrian territory. Any person born in Syria to unknown parents is considered as Syrian citizen and any person born on Syrian territory and who is not entitled to a foreign nationality is regarded as a Syrian Arab.

ما هي شروط التجنس؟

The applicant should have the full exercise of his mental faculties and was not declared legally incompetent, resident in the country for at least five continuous years prior to the submission, of good reputation and without criminal record, of employable skills or independent means, fluent in Arabic reading and writing .

ماذا يعني المواطن المغترب والشخص المجنس؟

Expatriate citizen: any person of Arab region who is neither resident of an
° Arab state nor holding the nationality of an Arab country علامات

Naturalized person: a person who has acquired the nationality of the
° Syrian Arab Republic pursuant to this Decree (276...24/11/1969)
علامات

الترجمة: ٣٠ علامة

A citizen maybe deprived of Syrian Arab nationality if he joined military service of foreign country without a prior authorization from minster of
° Interior ١٥ علامة

يتخلى المواطن العربي السوري عن جنسيته إذا حصل على جنسية أجنبية وبعد أن يكون قد وفى
جميع التزاماته تجاه الدولة ... ١٥ علامة

أستاذة المقرر: د. ندى ملكاني